

NATIVE OR NOT?



Non-native

Dense stands of garlic mustard indicate high levels of undesirable nutrients in the soils



Native!

Skunk cabbage, beggar's ticks and smartweed make up the vegetation here.



Non-native

Where buckthorn is left unmanaged.



Native!

Looking through mature sugar maple, the ground layer is dominated by Dutchman's breeches and Virginia waterleaf.



Native! Giant Bur Reed



Non-native. Buckthorn