



2018 Community Health Survey Data Book

City of Bloomington, Public Health Division
January 2020

Acknowledgements

The City of Bloomington, Public Health Division, designed and administered the survey.

Professional Data Analysts (Minneapolis, Minnesota), performed the data cleaning and most of the data analysis.

Funding

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Introduction/Purpose

The 2018 Community Health Survey for the Cities of Bloomington, Edina, and Richfield was designed to understand the health of residents of these cities. The questions used in the survey are based on questions from the Minnesota Department of Health and Hennepin County Adult Survey of the Health of all the Population and the Environment (SHAPE) (Hennepin County Public Health, 2019), as well as input from staff and community partners.

This data book includes the results of the survey. These results will be shared with the community in 2020, and from the outcome of those conversations, a final report about the data will be produced. The intent is for the community to drive how we understand this data and use it for our work to improve community health in Bloomington, Edina, and Richfield.

Key Findings

Staff identified some key findings for discussion with the community. Over a number of health measures, certain demographics showed poorer health compared to others.

Non-White respondents had *higher* percentages of:

- diabetes
- smoking
- binge drinking
- food insecurity

Non-White respondents had *lower* percentages of:

- physical activity
- fruit and vegetable consumption
- routine health and dental care

Other groups such as those with disabilities, renters, and those with housing insecurity also reported poorer health measures compared to other demographic groups. Participants from nearly all (97%) demographic groups agreed that affordable housing and job opportunities were somewhat or quite limited in the community. All but one of the demographic groups also selected increasing affordable housing as one of the top three things that could improve the community's health.

Methodology: Data Collection

The survey used quota sampling methodology, which is a non-random way of soliciting survey responses from a population. Surveys were collected until quotas were met for specific population subgroups, including city of residence and race/ethnicity of respondents. Quota surveys are more likely to garner responses from people traditionally underrepresented in random sample surveys (Black, Indigenous and people of color; low-income people; people that rent; young people for example); however given that responses are not collected randomly, results only describe the specific group of people that responded and cannot be used to explain the health of an entire population.

The survey was primarily distributed online via social media between May and November 2018. Facebook ads were used to promote the survey online. Respondents were instructed to only fill out the survey once per household. BPH held a weekly raffle for gift cards for the first six weeks of the survey. In order to be eligible to receive a gift card, recipients had to complete the entire survey (only upon completion were they directed to a web page to enter the raffle), and otherwise be eligible to complete the survey (live in one of the three cities and be over the age of 18). Survey responses were not connected to raffle entries and multiple raffle entries were not permitted.

After the initial 7-week online collection period until pre-specified quotas were met, staff did outreach to specific demographic communities that were not well represented in the results. Some of these surveys were completed on paper and manually entered into the online survey. Surveys were translated into Somali and Spanish in order to reach community members with limited English proficiency.

A demographic profile of survey respondents is included in Table 1.

Methodology: Data Analysis

Data was processed and cleaned using data best practice; more detail on the data cleaning can be found in Appendix A. Data is suppressed when there are four or fewer responses in a response category. Suppression is done for privacy reasons; data is also less reliable at lower counts.

Post-stratification weighting was used to adjust the survey results to match known demographics of Bloomington, Edina and Richfield. Unless otherwise noted, the results in the data book are weighted by age and sex based on 2017 American Community Survey five-year estimates (U.S. Census Bureau, 2018). Responses by race and ethnicity were weighted by the specific race/ethnicity composition of each city.

Limitations

Due to the methodology we used to collect data, survey results reflect the health only of respondents that took the survey and are not considered a representative sample of the entire population of Bloomington, Edina and Richfield.

Also for these reasons, confidence intervals and statistical tests of significance were not calculated on the survey results. These results should also not be compared to probabilistic surveys, like the Hennepin County Adult Survey of the Health of all the Population and the Environment (SHAPE), without caveats due to the methodological differences in the two surveys.

Table 1
Select demographics of survey respondents

Demographic	Sample Size	Percent of Survey Respondents
City		
Bloomington	1,500	68.9%
Edina	294	13.5%
Richfield	384	17.6%
Age		
18-24	156	7.2%
25-44	897	41.5%
45-64	746	34.5%
65+	364	16.8%
Sex		
Male	372	19.8%
Female	1,503	80.2%
Race		
American Indian	35	2.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	130	7.4%
Black or African American	117	6.6%
White only	1,487	84.1%
Ethnicity		
Hispanic	157	8.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,714	91.6%
Income		
< 200% federal poverty level	413	22.6%
>200% federal poverty level	1,417	77.4%
Educational Attainment		
Less than high school	78	4.2%
High school graduate or GED	222	11.9%
Some college or associate's degree	572	30.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	999	53.4%
Housing Status		
Rent	554	31.5%
Own	1,206	68.5%
Housing Insecure		
Yes	246	13.1%
No	1,631	86.9%
Disability		
Yes	98	4.9%
No	1,885	95.1%
Household Composition		
Children	1,111	59.5%
No children	755	40.5%

Race/Ethnicity

In the tables in this data book, race and ethnicity are reported separately. People who chose not to identify a race were classified as Unknown race, and people who chose not to identify an ethnicity were classified as Unknown ethnicity.

Respondents' race was classified based on their self-identification among race categories determined by the United States Census Bureau: White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, or Other. Black or African American respondents were able to further identify as African American, East African (Somali, Oromo, Ethiopian, or another East African country), West African (Liberian, Nigeria, or another West African country), or other. Asian or Asian American respondents were able to further identify as Southeast Asian (Hmong, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, Vietnamese, or Burmese) or other. Write-in answers were allowed for the "other" option and these answers are reported when there were at least five respondents reporting the same write-in answer.

Ethnicity of respondents was classified as Hispanic or non-Hispanic. People who wrote Hispanic, Hispano, Ispano, Latino/a, South American, Mexican, Mexicano, Spanish, or Puerto Rican in the race field were classified as Hispanic.

Table 2 shows the number of respondents reporting each specific race or race combination.

For race-level comparisons in the subsequent data tables, people were grouped based on broader categories using the following criteria, which are illustrated in Table 3:

- Respondents that selected only one of the following races were put into that race category: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native.
- The Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander category was combined with the Asian or Asian American category to form the new category Asian or Pacific Islander. Respondents that identified with either of the former two categories were placed in this new category.
- Respondents that selected White and only one of the other listed races were categorized into the non-White race group.
- Write-in answers from the "Other" response option were put into a corresponding race category if possible (for example, "Norwegian" was categorized as White, and "adopted Korean" was categorized as Asian).
- Respondents that selected two or more non-White races were not reported in the race-level data.
- Respondents that only selected "Other" and wrote in Hispanic, Hispano, Ispano, Latino/a, South American, Mexican, Mexicano, Spanish, or Puerto Rican were not reported in the race-level data. Their ethnicity was classified as Hispanic if they had not already self-identified as such.
- Respondents that selected "Other" and wrote in a race that could not be fit into the U.S. Census Bureau race categories were not reported in the race-level data.

Table 2**Detailed self-reported race and ethnicity of survey respondents**

Ethnicity	Race	Race Details	N
Hispanic N=156	American Indian		2
	Asian	SE Asian	1
	Black/African American	African American	1
		Unspecified details	2
	Pacific Islander		2
	White		55
	Other	Hispanic, Hispano, Ispano, Latino/a, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Spanish, and/or South American	53
		American Indian and White	1
	Multiracial	3 or more races	2
		Unspecified details	2
	Unknown or declined race		35
Non-Hispanic N=1711	American Indian		12
	Asian	Chinese	17
		Indian	29
		Korean	7
		SE Asian	31
		Other Asian	15
		Unspecified details	11
	Black/African American	African American	57
		East African	21
		West African	3
		Unspecified details	10
	Pacific Islander		1
	White		1422
	Other	Unspecified details	1
	Multiracial	American Indian and White	20
		Asian and White	9
		Black/African American and White	16
Pacific Islander and White		2	
3 or more races		4	
Unspecified details		5	
	Unknown or declined race		18
Unknown or declined ethnicity N=296	Asian	Indian	1
		Unspecified details	3
	Black/African American	African American	4
	White		6
		Unknown or declined race	

Table 3

Classification of race for race-level data

Race used in analysis	Self-reported race
American Indian	American Indian
	American Indian and White
	American Indian and Hispanic*
Asian or Pacific Islander	Asian
	Asian and White
	Asian and Hispanic*
	Asian and Pacific Islander
	Asian, Pacific Islander, and White
	Pacific Islander
	Pacific Islander and White
Pacific Islander and Hispanic*	
Black/African American	Black or African American
	Black or African American and White
	Black or African American and Hispanic*
White only	White
	White and Hispanic*
Not reported in race-level data	Hispanic* and no other race
	2 or more non-White races
	3 or more races
	Unspecified other race
	Unknown or declined

* Hispanic, Hispano, Ispano, Latino/a, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Spanish, and/or South American

Reading Data Tables

Data tables (tables 4-53) list the unweighted sample size (the number of people in each demographic group that responded to the question) along with the weighted percent of each response by group. People who did not answer the question were not included in the calculations of the weighted percentages. Some questions were only asked as follow-up questions for those who responded a certain way to an earlier question. In those cases, the weighted percentages are calculated using only the people who were asked the question. When this is the case, the title of the table will contain the phrase “among [sub-group]” to indicate that the question only applies to that subgroup.

Weighted percentages should be read by row. For example, the first line in Table 4 indicates that 1,294 Bloomington residents responded to the question “In general, would you say your health is...?” After weighting those answers by age and sex, 86.6% of those people answered that their health was good or better, and 13.4% answered that their health was fair or poor.

Table 4

In general, would you say your health is...?

Demographic	Sample Size	Good or better	Fair or poor
City			
Bloomington	1,294	86.6%	13.4%
Edina	241	90.5%	9.5%
Richfield	330	85.4%	14.6%
Age			
18-24	125	89.2%	10.8%
25-44	782	93.1%	6.9%
45-64	645	84.2%	15.8%
65+	313	83.6%	16.4%
Sex			
Male	369	87.9%	12.1%
Female	1,496	87.0%	13.0%
Race			
American Indian	35	75.3%	24.7%
Asian or Pacific Islander	129	76.7%	23.3%
Black or African American	113	77.4%	22.6%
White only	1,481	89.7%	10.3%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	156	79.0%	21.0%
Non-Hispanic	1,704	88.7%	11.3%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	402	70.0%	30.0%
>200% federal poverty level	1,405	91.7%	8.3%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	77	71.9%	28.1%
High school graduate or GED	220	75.4%	24.6%
Some college or associate's degree	566	84.7%	15.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	992	92.5%	7.5%
Housing Status			
Rent	537	79.3%	20.7%
Own	1,196	92.0%	8.0%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	78.3%	21.7%
No	1,604	88.7%	11.3%
Disability			
Yes	86	52.3%	47.7%
No	1,773	89.6%	10.4%
Household Composition			
Children	745	90.3%	9.7%
No children	1,098	85.7%	14.3%

Table 5

Have you ever been told by a health professional that you had asthma, diabetes, high cholesterol, and/or hypertension?

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,288	54.2%	45.8%
Edina	240	55.1%	44.9%
Richfield	329	48.9%	51.1%
Age			
18-24	126	26.0%	74.0%
25-44	777	31.3%	68.7%
45-64	643	62.0%	38.0%
65+	311	81.2%	18.8%
Sex			
Male	366	52.4%	47.6%
Female	1,491	54.2%	45.8%
Race			
American Indian	35	66.2%	33.8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	126	34.5%	65.5%
Black or African American	113	42.9%	57.1%
White only	1,478	53.7%	46.3%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	153	35.1%	64.9%
Non-Hispanic	1,699	51.6%	48.4%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	398	48.1%	51.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,403	54.2%	45.8%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	74	52.4%	47.6%
High school graduate or GED	217	44.9%	55.1%
Some college or associate's degree	565	54.4%	45.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	991	54.7%	45.3%
Housing Status			
Rent	532	45.8%	54.2%
Own	1,194	56.9%	43.1%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	49.2%	50.8%
No	1,597	53.6%	46.4%
Disability			
Yes	85	80.9%	19.1%
No	1,766	51.4%	48.6%
Household Composition			
Children	742	40.1%	59.9%
No children	1,093	60.5%	39.5%

Table 6**Have you ever been told by a health professional that you had asthma?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,290	16.4%	83.6%
Edina	241	12.1%	87.9%
Richfield	330	15.3%	84.7%
Age			
18-24	126	22.2%	77.8%
25-44	779	13.0%	87.0%
45-64	644	14.0%	86.0%
65+	312	16.7%	83.3%
Sex			
Male	366	9.3%	90.7%
Female	1,495	20.1%	79.9%
Race			
American Indian	35	30.7%	69.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	128	7.7%	92.3%
Black or African American	113	20.3%	79.7%
White only	1,479	18.5%	81.5%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	154	8.1%	91.9%
Non-Hispanic	1,702	18.1%	81.9%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	399	15.8%	84.2%
>200% federal poverty level	1,406	14.4%	85.6%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	75	17.9%	82.1%
High school graduate or GED	217	11.4%	88.6%
Some college or associate's degree	566	18.8%	81.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	993	13.6%	86.4%
Housing Status			
Rent	534	13.6%	86.4%
Own	1,196	14.2%	85.8%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	19.5%	80.5%
No	1,601	14.4%	85.6%
Disability			
Yes	85	17.8%	82.2%
No	1,770	14.8%	85.2%
Household Composition			
Children	743	12.7%	87.3%
No children	1,096	16.1%	83.9%

Table 7

Have you ever been told by a health professional that you had diabetes or sugar disease?

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,293	8.7%	91.3%
Edina	241	5.7%	94.3%
Richfield	330	10.2%	89.8%
Age			
18-24	126	*	*
25-44	781	1.9%	98.1%
45-64	644	10.3%	89.7%
65+	313	16.3%	83.7%
Sex			
Male	368	9.2%	90.8%
Female	1,496	7.2%	92.8%
Race			
American Indian	35	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	129	7.2%	92.8%
Black or African American	116	9.8%	90.2%
White only	1,482	6.8%	93.2%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	155	6.8%	93.2%
Non-Hispanic	1,704	6.8%	93.2%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	400	12.0%	88.0%
>200% federal poverty level	1,408	6.7%	93.3%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	11.4%	88.6%
High school graduate or GED	217	11.5%	88.5%
Some college or associate's degree	567	7.9%	92.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	7.2%	92.8%
Housing Status			
Rent	535	10.9%	89.1%
Own	1,198	6.4%	93.6%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	11.3%	88.7%
No	1,604	7.7%	92.3%
Disability			
Yes	85	38.4%	61.6%
No	1,773	6.3%	93.7%
Household Composition			
Children	744	11.1%	88.9%
No children	1,098	2.7%	97.3%

* Value suppressed

Table 8**Have you ever been told by a health professional that you had high cholesterol?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,292	33.8%	66.2%
Edina	241	41.0%	59.0%
Richfield	327	31.1%	68.9%
Age			
18-24	125	2.8%	97.2%
25-44	780	15.4%	84.6%
45-64	644	47.6%	52.4%
65+	311	56.6%	43.4%
Sex			
Male	367	37.6%	62.4%
Female	1,493	33.1%	66.9%
Race			
American Indian	35	45.7%	54.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	126	18.1%	81.9%
Black or African American	112	12.9%	87.1%
White only	1,481	34.3%	65.7%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	154	24.6%	75.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,701	31.7%	68.3%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	396	25.7%	74.3%
>200% federal poverty level	1,408	37.3%	62.7%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	74	18.5%	81.5%
High school graduate or GED	216	27.8%	72.2%
Some college or associate's degree	566	32.0%	68.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	39.8%	60.2%
Housing Status			
Rent	532	24.8%	75.2%
Own	1,198	41.3%	58.7%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	240	24.5%	75.5%
No	1,602	36.3%	63.7%
Disability			
Yes	84	62.3%	37.7%
No	1,770	33.4%	66.6%
Household Composition			
Children	743	24.2%	75.8%
No children	1,095	41.2%	58.8%

Table 9

Have you ever been told by a health professional that you had hypertension, also called high blood pressure?

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,292	25.4%	74.6%
Edina	240	25.9%	74.1%
Richfield	330	27.3%	72.7%
Age			
18-24	125	2.6%	97.4%
25-44	779	7.8%	92.2%
45-64	645	29.8%	70.2%
65+	313	53.7%	46.3%
Sex			
Male	367	26.7%	73.3%
Female	1,495	25.2%	74.8%
Race			
American Indian	35	29.1%	70.9%
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	14.6%	85.4%
Black or African American	112	23.5%	76.5%
White only	1,483	23.5%	76.5%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	154	7.6%	92.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,703	23.1%	76.9%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	399	25.6%	74.4%
>200% federal poverty level	1,407	26.5%	73.5%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	26.5%	73.5%
High school graduate or GED	217	24.2%	75.8%
Some college or associate's degree	565	31.2%	68.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	23.8%	76.2%
Housing Status			
Rent	534	21.9%	78.1%
Own	1,198	28.1%	71.9%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	24.5%	75.5%
No	1,602	26.1%	73.9%
Disability			
Yes	85	65.9%	34.1%
No	1,771	23.5%	76.5%
Household Composition			
Children	743	14.7%	85.3%
No children	1,097	32.3%	67.7%

Table 10

Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

Demographic	Sample Size	0-13	14-30
City			
Bloomington	1,274	87.2%	12.8%
Edina	227	91.5%	8.5%
Richfield	309	84.5%	15.5%
Age			
18-24	123	85.7%	14.3%
25-44	747	88.9%	11.1%
45-64	638	83.5%	16.5%
65+	302	93.3%	6.7%
Sex			
Male	356	90.8%	9.2%
Female	1,454	85.2%	14.8%
Race			
American Indian	35	73.0%	27.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	106	93.0%	7.0%
Black or African American	104	81.3%	18.7%
White only	1,476	85.6%	14.4%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	131	89.0%	11.0%
Non-Hispanic	1,674	85.9%	14.1%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	360	81.1%	18.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,397	89.2%	10.8%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	60	91.6%	8.4%
High school graduate or GED	201	85.5%	14.5%
Some college or associate's degree	564	84.2%	15.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	982	89.9%	10.1%
Housing Status			
Rent	485	84.4%	15.6%
Own	1,194	90.0%	10.0%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	74.9%	25.1%
No	1,555	89.4%	10.6%
Disability			
Yes	82	78.5%	21.5%
No	1,722	88.3%	11.7%
Household Composition			
Children	709	87.9%	12.1%
No children	1,081	87.7%	12.3%

Table 11

Stress is a situation in which you feel tense, restless, nervous, anxious, or unable to sleep at night because your mind is troubled all the time. Within the last 30 days, how often have you felt this kind of stress?

Demographic	Sample Size	None of the time	Some of the time	Most or all of the time
City				
Bloomington	1,291	20.2%	65.3%	14.5%
Edina	241	24.7%	63.0%	12.2%
Richfield	331	17.1%	64.0%	19.0%
Age				
18-24	126	14.0%	68.1%	17.9%
25-44	783	16.0%	67.9%	16.0%
45-64	643	19.0%	63.1%	18.0%
65+	311	32.6%	59.9%	7.5%
Sex				
Male	368	23.6%	62.9%	13.5%
Female	1,495	18.3%	65.7%	16.0%
Race				
American Indian	34	17.5%	50.7%	31.8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	128	29.8%	57.9%	12.3%
Black or African American	113	29.3%	48.1%	22.5%
White only	1,482	14.6%	69.3%	16.1%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	155	19.0%	68.6%	12.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,703	17.7%	66.0%	16.3%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	399	20.4%	57.2%	22.7%
>200% federal poverty level	1,406	20.6%	66.3%	13.1%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	76	35.6%	55.9%	8.4%
High school graduate or GED	218	21.2%	56.9%	21.9%
Some college or associate's degree	566	19.6%	64.8%	15.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	993	20.4%	66.1%	13.5%
Housing Status				
Rent	534	28.8%	53.3%	17.9%
Own	1,197	19.0%	68.9%	12.1%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	243	12.3%	54.7%	32.9%
No	1,601	21.9%	65.6%	12.5%
Disability				
Yes	84	10.0%	60.7%	29.4%
No	1,773	21.3%	64.8%	13.9%
Household Composition				
Children	745	15.8%	67.1%	17.1%
No children	1,096	23.6%	62.9%	13.5%

Table 12

Have you ever been told by a health professional that you had a diagnosed mental health condition, including depression/anxiety?

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,289	32.6%	67.4%
Edina	238	33.7%	66.3%
Richfield	328	34.9%	65.1%
Age			
18-24	126	32.8%	67.2%
25-44	778	33.5%	66.5%
45-64	642	37.2%	62.8%
65+	309	28.0%	72.0%
Sex			
Male	365	24.5%	75.5%
Female	1,490	41.5%	58.5%
Race			
American Indian	35	49.7%	50.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	126	17.3%	82.7%
Black or African American	111	21.4%	78.6%
White only	1,479	42.7%	57.3%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	153	25.9%	74.1%
Non-Hispanic	1,697	39.0%	61.0%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	395	37.2%	62.8%
>200% federal poverty level	1,407	32.7%	67.3%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	15.1%	84.9%
High school graduate or GED	213	33.0%	67.0%
Some college or associate's degree	565	34.8%	65.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	991	34.4%	65.6%
Housing Status			
Rent	530	31.4%	68.6%
Own	1,195	33.1%	66.9%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	47.2%	52.8%
No	1,596	31.7%	68.3%
Disability			
Yes	84	51.8%	48.2%
No	1,765	32.4%	67.6%
Household Composition			
Children	740	30.7%	69.3%
No children	1,093	34.8%	65.2%

Table 13**How often do you feel isolated from others?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Always or usually	Never, rarely, or sometimes
City			
Bloomington	1,291	8.1%	91.9%
Edina	242	6.7%	93.3%
Richfield	329	9.5%	90.5%
Age			
18-24	126	13.5%	86.5%
25-44	780	6.3%	93.7%
45-64	643	10.7%	89.3%
65+	313	4.6%	95.4%
Sex			
Male	368	8.5%	91.5%
Female	1,494	7.5%	92.5%
Race			
American Indian	35	12.5%	87.5%
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	6.7%	93.3%
Black or African American	112	13.6%	86.4%
White only	1,484	7.5%	92.5%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	151	5.7%	94.3%
Non-Hispanic	1,704	7.8%	92.2%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	396	14.1%	85.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,409	6.7%	93.3%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	8.0%	92.0%
High school graduate or GED	217	13.2%	86.8%
Some college or associate's degree	566	9.6%	90.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	6.2%	93.8%
Housing Status			
Rent	533	11.4%	88.6%
Own	1,197	5.5%	94.5%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	242	16.4%	83.6%
No	1,602	7.0%	93.0%
Disability			
Yes	85	22.6%	77.4%
No	1,772	7.1%	92.9%
Household Composition			
Children	743	6.1%	91.0%
No children	1,841	9.0%	93.9%

Table 14**Does anyone, including yourself, smoke cigarettes, cigars, or pipes regularly inside your home?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,288	5.4%	94.6%
Edina	240	*	*
Richfield	328	4.9%	95.1%
Age			
18-24	126	6.3%	93.7%
25-44	776	3.2%	96.9%
45-64	641	5.0%	95.0%
65+	313	3.9%	96.1%
Sex			
Male	366	4.3%	95.7%
Female	1,490	4.2%	95.8%
Race			
American Indian	34	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	126	3.9%	96.1%
Black or African American	111	8.4%	91.6%
White only	1,483	3.9%	96.1%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	150	*	*
Non-Hispanic	1,700	4.3%	95.7%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	398	10.7%	89.3%
>200% federal poverty level	1,403	2.8%	97.2%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	*	*
High school graduate or GED	218	11.9%	88.1%
Some college or associate's degree	563	6.8%	93.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	990	1.6%	98.4%
Housing Status			
Rent	532	5.5%	94.5%
Own	1,195	3.5%	96.6%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	240	10.1%	89.9%
No	1,598	3.6%	96.4%
Disability			
Yes	86	11.1%	88.9%
No	1,765	3.7%	96.3%
Household Composition			
Children	736	3.7%	96.3%
No children	1,099	4.6%	95.4%

* Value suppressed

Table 15
Cigarette smoking status

Demographic	Sample Size	Current smoker	Former smoker	Never smoker
City				
Bloomington	1,294	10.8%	23.7%	65.5%
Edina	241	2.3%	22.3%	75.4%
Richfield	329	7.8%	24.7%	67.5%
Age				
18-24	126	6.1%	6.7%	87.2%
25-44	781	8.8%	19.7%	71.5%
45-64	646	9.0%	22.5%	68.5%
65+	311	5.2%	35.9%	58.9%
Sex				
Male	368	9.8%	23.0%	67.2%
Female	1,496	6.0%	23.9%	70.1%
Race				
American Indian	35	24.9%	25.1%	50.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	7.4%	4.1%	88.5%
Black or African American	113	14.3%	8.3%	77.4%
White only	1,484	6.2%	25.7%	68.1%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	153	6.8%	8.5%	84.6%
Non-Hispanic	1,705	7.2%	23.4%	69.4%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	399	17.1%	17.8%	65.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1,411	5.5%	24.8%	69.7%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	76	*	*	*
High school graduate or GED	221	21.7%	22.4%	55.9%
Some college or associate's degree	567	10.0%	32.2%	57.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	3.5%	21.0%	75.5%
Housing Status				
Rent	532	13.0%	15.3%	71.7%
Own	1,200	4.8%	27.5%	67.8%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	243	15.5%	22.1%	62.4%
No	1,603	6.7%	23.7%	69.6%
Disability				
Yes	86	16.7%	30.5%	52.9%
No	1,773	7.3%	23.2%	69.6%
Household Composition				
Children	746	7.4%	19.1%	73.5%
No children	1,099	8.0%	25.8%	66.2%

* Value suppressed

Table 16

Among current smokers: during the past 12 months, have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	429	32.1%	67.9%
Edina	53	21.3%	78.7%
Richfield	92	21.4%	78.6%
Age			
18-24	17	*	*
25-44	208	37.3%	62.7%
45-64	227	28.1%	72.0%
65+	122	10.5%	89.5%
Sex			
Male	121	31.1%	68.9%
Female	453	23.6%	76.4%
Race			
American Indian	17	48.1%	51.9%
Asian or Pacific Islander	15	66.7%	33.3%
Black or African American	27	54.9%	45.1%
White only	494	23.3%	76.7%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	25	38.7%	61.4%
Non-Hispanic	548	27.1%	72.9%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	120	51.6%	48.4%
>200% federal poverty level	435	20.6%	79.4%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	7	*	*
High school graduate or GED	82	44.0%	56.0%
Some college or associate's degree	239	30.9%	69.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	242	16.4%	83.6%
Housing Status			
Rent	155	52.6%	47.4%
Own	374	14.8%	85.2%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	107	54.1%	45.9%
No	458	23.5%	76.5%
Disability			
Yes	38	28.5%	71.5%
No	535	27.3%	72.7%
Household Composition			
Children	204	32.0%	68.0%
No children	361	24.6%	75.4%

* Value suppressed

Table 17**Do you use electronic cigarettes, such as e-cigarettes, e-hookahs, or vaping pens?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Every day or some days	Never or used to
City			
Bloomington	1,281	4.4%	95.6%
Edina	228	*	*
Richfield	328	3.1%	96.9%
Age			
18-24	125	8.7%	91.3%
25-44	761	5.0%	95.0%
45-64	638	1.9%	98.1%
65+	313	*	*
Sex			
Male	359	4.9%	95.1%
Female	1,478	2.1%	97.9%
Race			
American Indian	33	15.4%	84.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	115	*	*
Black or African American	108	4.7%	95.3%
White only	1,481	2.4%	97.6%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	147	*	*
Non-Hispanic	1,685	2.8%	97.2%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	390	5.3%	94.7%
>200% federal poverty level	1,393	2.9%	97.1%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	72	9.7%	90.3%
High school graduate or GED	215	*	*
Some college or associate's degree	559	4.0%	96.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	982	1.2%	98.9%
Housing Status			
Rent	515	6.1%	93.9%
Own	1,193	2.0%	98.0%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	4.6%	95.4%
No	1,581	3.3%	96.8%
Disability			
Yes	86	*	*
No	1,746	3.3%	96.7%
Household Composition			
Children	723	2.1%	97.9%
No children	1,093	4.1%	95.9%

* Value suppressed

Table 18**One or more days of binge drinking in past 30 days**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,266	36.2%	63.8%
Edina	233	29.2%	70.8%
Richfield	311	32.1%	67.9%
Age			
18-24	121	42.8%	57.2%
25-44	750	43.7%	56.3%
45-64	634	30.2%	69.8%
65+	305	20.8%	79.2%
Sex			
Male	356	35.6%	64.4%
Female	1,454	31.4%	68.6%
Race			
American Indian	34	48.4%	51.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	110	23.6%	76.4%
Black or African American	104	36.4%	63.6%
White only	102	35.3%	64.7%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	136	26.4%	73.6%
Non-Hispanic	1,665	34.7%	65.3%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	365	29.2%	70.8%
>200% federal poverty level	1,393	34.2%	65.8%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	61	19.3%	80.7%
High school graduate or GED	208	37.2%	62.8%
Some college or associate's degree	558	41.1%	58.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	980	29.7%	70.3%
Housing Status			
Rent	496	29.8%	70.2%
Own	1,186	34.7%	65.3%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	234	35.6%	64.4%
No	1,561	33.0%	67.0%
Disability			
Yes	80	23.4%	76.6%
No	1,725	33.8%	66.2%
Household Composition			
Children	712	29.9%	70.1%
No children	1,080	35.0%	65.0%

Table 19**Body mass index (BMI) category**

Demographic	Sample Size	Underweight or normal weight	Overweight	Obese
City				
Bloomington	1,247	32.9%	31.1%	36.0%
Edina	227	40.2%	33.2%	26.7%
Richfield	300	27.7%	28.7%	43.6%
Age				
18-24	123	52.0%	28.5%	19.4%
25-44	738	37.8%	28.2%	34.0%
45-64	619	28.0%	32.9%	39.1%
65+	294	30.9%	33.8%	35.3%
Sex				
Male	347	31.5%	35.6%	32.9%
Female	1,427	36.2%	27.2%	36.7%
Race				
American Indian	34	17.7%	43.3%	39.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	114	56.8%	31.8%	11.5%
Black or African American	105	30.4%	29.6%	40.0%
White only	1,444	35.2%	27.4%	37.3%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	113	27.1%	29.4%	43.5%
Non-Hispanic	1,657	36.4%	28.3%	35.4%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	348	38.3%	27.2%	34.5%
>200% federal poverty level	1,382	33.5%	31.8%	34.7%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	49	32.9%	25.4%	41.7%
High school graduate or GED	199	36.0%	30.3%	33.7%
Some college or associate's degree	545	33.2%	27.0%	39.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	974	33.7%	33.8%	32.5%
Housing Status				
Rent	482	30.1%	29.5%	40.3%
Own	1,162	34.3%	32.0%	33.6%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	230	27.2%	24.2%	48.6%
No	1,528	34.8%	32.1%	33.1%
Disability				
Yes	79	21.2%	15.7%	63.0%
No	1,691	34.9%	32.2%	32.9%
Household Composition				
Children	691	35.1%	31.6%	33.3%
No children	1,065	33.4%	31.1%	35.6%

Table 20

During an average week, other than your regular job, how many days do you get at least 30 minutes of moderate physical activity?

Demographic	Sample Size	0 days	1-4 days	5-7 days
City				
Bloomington	1,231	9.3%	57.8%	32.9%
Edina	229	9.1%	50.8%	40.1%
Richfield	312	11.0%	59.0%	30.0%
Age				
18-24	121	9.5%	43.5%	47.0%
25-44	742	8.3%	58.7%	33.1%
45-64	626	11.2%	58.9%	29.9%
65+	283	9.2%	52.4%	38.4%
Sex				
Male	338	8.4%	53.4%	38.2%
Female	1,434	10.7%	58.4%	31.0%
Race				
American Indian	34.0	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	87	11.8%	59.6%	28.6%
Black or African American	93	16.2%	62.2%	21.6%
White only	1,466	9.3%	57.1%	33.7%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	134	24.3%	55.1%	20.6%
Non-Hispanic	1,634	9.2%	57.7%	33.1%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	328	17.3%	51.9%	30.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,392	7.7%	57.1%	35.2%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	57	16.4%	54.4%	29.2%
High school graduate or GED	190	23.5%	43.6%	32.9%
Some college or associate's degree	544	10.8%	58.7%	30.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	976	6.2%	57.0%	36.8%
Housing Status				
Rent	460	15.2%	58.0%	26.7%
Own	1,187	6.9%	56.2%	36.8%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	227	13.4%	60.1%	26.5%
No	1,530	9.2%	55.5%	35.3%
Disability				
Yes	74	18.7%	64.2%	17.0%
No	1,693	9.1%	55.4%	35.5%
Household Composition				
Children	705	10.7%	58.6%	30.8%
No children	1,048	9.1%	54.5%	36.4%

* Value suppressed

Table 21

During an average week, other than your regular job, how many days do you get at least 20 minutes of vigorous physical activity?

Demographic	Sample Size	0 days	1-4 days	5-7 days
City				
Bloomington	1,241	34.0%	34.7%	31.3%
Edina	230	31.0%	27.9%	41.1%
Richfield	314	38.4%	32.7%	28.9%
Age				
18-24	120	22.0%	36.3%	41.7%
25-44	749	30.8%	35.5%	33.7%
45-64	629	35.9%	28.7%	35.4%
65+	287	40.2%	32.0%	27.8%
Sex				
Male	345	30.7%	31.4%	37.9%
Female	1,440	37.1%	33.2%	29.7%
Race				
American Indian	34	35.7%	15.0%	49.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	96	41.4%	26.0%	32.5%
Black or African American	99	41.6%	25.7%	32.7%
White only	1,468	34.2%	33.7%	32.1%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	133	37.2%	38.5%	24.3%
Non-Hispanic	1,647	35.1%	32.2%	32.7%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	337	41.6%	30.3%	28.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1,395	32.4%	33.3%	34.3%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	55	39.5%	36.9%	23.6%
High school graduate or GED	196	49.9%	17.6%	32.5%
Some college or associate's degree	550	37.2%	33.4%	29.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	980	29.4%	34.3%	36.3%
Housing Status				
Rent	471	42.5%	31.3%	26.2%
Own	1,187	31.5%	32.7%	35.8%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	229	41.9%	30.8%	27.3%
No	1,540	33.2%	32.5%	34.3%
Disability				
Yes	74	67.5%	14.3%	18.2%
No	1,706	31.9%	33.5%	34.6%
Household Composition				
Children	707	32.6%	33.5%	34.0%
No children	1,059	34.9%	31.9%	33.2%

Table 22

A serving of fruit is a medium-sized piece of fruit or a half cup of chopped, cut, or canned fruit. How many servings of fruit did you have yesterday?

Demographic	Sample Size	0 servings	1-2 servings	3 or more servings
City				
Bloomington	1,274	21.1%	58.7%	20.2%
Edina	239	17.7%	60.7%	21.7%
Richfield	325	22.2%	53.5%	24.4%
Age				
18-24	126	27.9%	55.0%	17.1%
25-44	767	21.9%	59.9%	18.3%
45-64	643	21.3%	57.6%	21.1%
65+	302	14.3%	57.6%	28.1%
Sex				
Male	360	24.2%	59.1%	16.7%
Female	1,478	16.9%	57.3%	25.8%
Race				
American Indian	35	37.1%	46.1%	16.8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	112	22.6%	62.1%	15.3%
Black or African American	109	38.3%	45.3%	16.4%
White only	1,481	16.4%	59.0%	24.6%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	148	15.1%	67.2%	17.7%
Non-Hispanic	1,685	18.8%	58.0%	23.2%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	376	25.3%	57.4%	17.3%
>200% federal poverty level	1,409	19.0%	59.0%	22.0%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	64	16.6%	48.7%	34.7%
High school graduate or GED	212	32.5%	62.0%	5.5%
Some college or associate's degree	562	25.7%	56.0%	18.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	992	15.6%	58.9%	25.5%
Housing Status				
Rent	511	26.0%	57.2%	16.8%
Own	1,196	16.8%	59.3%	23.8%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	238	30.9%	54.7%	14.4%
No	1,583	19.1%	58.6%	22.2%
Disability				
Yes	81	15.3%	59.8%	24.8%
No	1,752	20.6%	58.0%	21.5%
Household Composition				
Children	732	19.7%	59.3%	21.0%
No children	1,086	20.6%	57.8%	21.6%

Table 23

A serving of 100% fruit juice is 6 ounces. How many servings of fruit juice did you have yesterday?

Demographic	Sample Size	0 servings	1-2 servings	3 or more servings
City				
Bloomington	1,276	57.6%	35.2%	7.2%
Edina	236	61.7%	33.1%	5.3%
Richfield	323	63.1%	33.1%	3.8%
Age				
18-24	125	49.6%	41.5%	8.9%
25-44	767	63.5%	31.9%	4.6%
45-64	640	62.6%	31.9%	5.6%
65+	303	54.7%	38.1%	7.2%
Sex				
Male	357	55.9%	37.0%	7.0%
Female	1,478	63.6%	31.6%	4.9%
Race				
American Indian	35	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	111	45.4%	47.3%	7.4%
Black or African American	110	39.5%	45.0%	15.5%
White only	1,480	67.1%	28.8%	4.1%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	146	49.6%	43.2%	7.2%
Non-Hispanic	1,685	64.1%	30.9%	5.0%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	376	51.0%	41.0%	8.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1,406	62.3%	32.4%	5.3%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	64	53.2%	34.8%	12.0%
High school graduate or GED	212	55.5%	39.2%	5.3%
Some college or associate's degree	564	59.7%	33.1%	7.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	989	61.4%	33.6%	5.0%
Housing Status				
Rent	509	52.6%	40.4%	7.0%
Own	1,195	64.4%	30.3%	5.3%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	240	59.9%	34.5%	5.6%
No	1,578	59.8%	34.2%	5.9%
Disability				
Yes	79	50.3%	41.5%	8.2%
No	1,751	60.2%	34.0%	5.8%
Household Composition				
Children	728	58.9%	34.8%	6.2%
No children	1,087	60.4%	33.9%	5.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 24
Servings of solid fruit and fruit juice yesterday

Demographic	Sample Size	0 servings	1-2 servings	3-4 servings	5 or more servings
City					
Bloomington	1,268	14.5%	45.8%	29.0%	10.7%
Edina	236	13.2%	49.0%	26.7%	11.1%
Richfield	321	17.7%	44.0%	28.7%	9.6%
Age					
18-24	125	9.2%	53.6%	23.4%	13.8%
25-44	761	17.4%	48.7%	25.7%	8.2%
45-64	639	16.7%	44.3%	28.6%	10.4%
65+	300	10.3%	43.5%	33.0%	13.2%
Sex					
Male	356	18.0%	45.9%	23.3%	12.8%
Female	1,469	11.9%	46.7%	32.7%	8.7%
Race					
American Indian	35	32.9%	37.5%	18.9%	10.7%
Asian or Pacific Islander	108	15.2%	44.6%	33.8%	6.4%
Black or African American	107	24.8%	32.0%	28.0%	15.2%
White only	1,478	12.5%	48.8%	30.1%	8.6%
Ethnicity					
Hispanic	143	9.9%	48.5%	32.2%	9.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,678	14.0%	47.4%	29.6%	9.0%
Income					
< 200% federal poverty level	367	18.4%	43.7%	27.6%	10.3%
>200% federal poverty level	1,405	13.9%	47.4%	28.6%	10.1%
Educational Attainment					
Less than high school	60	10.8%	46.2%	14.1%	28.9%
High school graduate or GED	210	24.5%	46.3%	22.3%	6.9%
Some college or associate's degree	561	19.2%	44.7%	25.5%	10.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	988	11.0%	47.3%	31.5%	10.2%
Housing Status					
Rent	501	18.6%	47.9%	22.8%	11.6%
Own	1,193	13.0%	46.7%	30.0%	10.3%
Housing Insecure					
Yes	238	27.2%	44.3%	17.1%	11.4%
No	1,570	13.3%	46.6%	29.6%	10.6%
Disability					
Yes	79	15.3%	35.4%	33.6%	15.8%
No	1,741	14.6%	46.9%	28.1%	10.4%
Household Composition					
Children	723	14.5%	45.4%	28.7%	11.4%
No children	1,805	14.8%	47.1%	28.0%	10.2%

Table 25

A serving of vegetables-not including French fries-is one cup of salad greens or a half cup of vegetables. How many servings of vegetables did you have yesterday?

Demographic	Sample Size	0 servings	1-2 servings	3 or more servings
City				
Bloomington	1,275	12.6%	56.7%	30.7%
Edina	238	8.3%	56.2%	35.5%
Richfield	325	15.8%	53.4%	30.8%
Age				
18-24	125	13.1%	66.6%	20.3%
25-44	767	12.9%	56.2%	30.8%
45-64	639	11.3%	52.1%	36.6%
65+	307	11.6%	57.2%	31.2%
Sex				
Male	358	14.0%	58.1%	27.9%
Female	1,480	10.3%	53.9%	35.8%
Race				
American Indian	34	23.0%	44.6%	32.4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	116	8.0%	70.8%	21.2%
Black or African American	107	25.2%	56.7%	18.1%
White only	1,481	9.9%	52.9%	37.2%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	147	16.2%	60.2%	23.6%
Non-Hispanic	1,686	10.2%	54.7%	35.2%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	377	21.4%	53.2%	25.4%
>200% federal poverty level	1,409	9.8%	56.5%	33.7%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	68	14.8%	47.3%	37.9%
High school graduate or GED	209	22.3%	64.8%	12.9%
Some college or associate's degree	561	15.2%	56.5%	28.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	992	8.4%	54.5%	37.1%
Housing Status				
Rent	510	16.6%	61.9%	21.5%
Own	1,198	9.6%	52.8%	37.6%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	236	18.3%	52.9%	28.7%
No	1,585	11.4%	56.1%	32.5%
Disability				
Yes	81	27.2%	50.4%	22.4%
No	1,752	11.1%	56.2%	32.7%
Household Composition				
Children	733	10.0%	59.9%	30.1%
No children	1,086	13.3%	53.5%	33.2%

Table 26
Servings of fruit, fruit juice, and vegetables yesterday

Demographic	Sample Size	0 servings	1-2 servings	3-4 servings	5 or more servings
City					
Bloomington	1,261	5.0%	20.0%	31.3%	43.7%
Edina	235	4.6%	10.8%	38.9%	45.7%
Richfield	319	6.1%	20.2%	33.0%	40.7%
Age					
18-24	124	4.9%	21.9%	37.7%	35.5%
25-44	757	6.1%	19.1%	35.5%	39.2%
45-64	634	5.4%	15.7%	32.0%	46.9%
65+	300	3.5%	16.0%	32.6%	47.9%
Sex					
Male	353	6.9%	18.8%	35.3%	39.0%
Female	1,462	3.6%	16.2%	32.4%	47.8%
Race					
American Indian	34	*	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	107	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	104	12.3%	18.0%	32.0%	37.7%
White only	1,476	3.9%	15.9%	34.3%	46.0%
Ethnicity					
Hispanic	139	3.9%	17.0%	37.0%	42.1%
Non-Hispanic	1,672	4.2%	16.9%	33.4%	45.5%
Income					
< 200% federal poverty level	359	10.4%	17.4%	34.4%	37.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,404	3.8%	17.5%	33.6%	45.0%
Educational Attainment					
Less than high school	57	8.8%	12.4%	30.1%	48.7%
High school graduate or GED	206	10.1%	25.8%	41.8%	22.3%
Some college or associate's degree	559	7.4%	23.0%	29.5%	40.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	987	2.8%	13.4%	34.7%	49.1%
Housing Status					
Rent	492	8.6%	22.6%	33.1%	35.8%
Own	1,193	3.5%	15.1%	34.3%	47.2%
Housing Insecure					
Yes	235	11.7%	18.0%	36.7%	33.6%
No	1,563	4.4%	17.4%	33.2%	45.0%
Disability					
Yes	78	11.0%	14.3%	36.9%	37.8%
No	1,732	4.7%	17.7%	33.5%	44.2%
Household Composition					
Children	720	3.8%	17.0%	35.5%	43.7%
No children	1,076	5.9%	17.6%	32.7%	43.8%

* Value suppressed

Table 27

How often did you drink regular soda or pop in the past week? Include all kinds such as Coke, Pepsi, Sprite, root beer

Demographic	Sample Size	Never or less than one time per week	1-4 times per week	5+ times per week
City				
Bloomington	1,291	53.7%	32.5%	13.8%
Edina	240	68.5%	25.5%	6.1%
Richfield	329	46.5%	37.6%	15.9%
Age				
18-24	125	35.1%	47.3%	17.6%
25-44	779	53.6%	37.2%	9.2%
45-64	644	57.2%	27.7%	15.1%
65+	312	66.3%	23.9%	9.9%
Sex				
Male	366	49.7%	35.2%	15.1%
Female	1,494	62.5%	28.3%	9.3%
Race				
American Indian	35	67.3%	14.5%	18.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	128	61.8%	30.9%	7.3%
Black or African American	112	37.9%	40.2%	22.0%
White only	1,480	61.2%	28.7%	10.1%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	151	39.2%	48.1%	12.7%
Non-Hispanic	1,703	60.7%	28.9%	10.4%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	398	46.9%	36.4%	16.7%
>200% federal poverty level	1,407	58.9%	30.2%	10.9%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	75	46.0%	40.9%	13.2%
High school graduate or GED	218	37.5%	36.4%	26.1%
Some college or associate's degree	565	48.9%	34.8%	16.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	992	64.8%	28.2%	7.0%
Housing Status				
Rent	530	49.3%	36.9%	13.8%
Own	1,200	62.1%	27.9%	10.1%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	241	44.2%	34.7%	21.1%
No	1,601	57.8%	31.2%	11.0%
Disability				
Yes	85	51.6%	24.2%	24.2%
No	1,771	56.6%	32.2%	11.3%
Household Composition				
Children	742	52.3%	35.4%	12.3%
No children	1,098	58.6%	29.4%	12.0%

Table 28**How often did you drink sports drinks (such as Gatorade or PowerAde) in the past week?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Never or less than one time per week	1-4 times per week	5+ times per week
City				
Bloomington	1,290	73.5%	22.3%	4.3%
Edina	241	87.6%	9.8%	2.7%
Richfield	330	74.3%	22.5%	3.2%
Age				
18-24	125	55.7%	30.6%	13.7%
25-44	779	73.2%	24.0%	2.8%
45-64	645	78.8%	18.0%	3.2%
65+	312	*	*	*
Sex				
Male	368	69.0%	25.4%	5.6%
Female	1,493	85.6%	12.7%	1.8%
Race				
American Indian	35	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	128	*	*	*
Black or African American	112	62.1%	26.5%	11.4%
White only	1,481	83.4%	15.0%	1.6%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	152	72.5%	23.1%	4.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,704	81.8%	15.6%	2.6%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	400	67.4%	23.5%	9.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1,406	80.4%	17.5%	2.1%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	75	*	*	*
High school graduate or GED	220	58.9%	29.9%	11.2%
Some college or associate's degree	566	72.4%	23.1%	4.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	990	85.1%	14.1%	0.8%
Housing Status				
Rent	535	73.4%	21.7%	4.9%
Own	1,196	81.6%	16.7%	1.8%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	241	67.3%	25.7%	7.1%
No	1,602	79.0%	17.8%	3.2%
Disability				
Yes	86	72.2%	19.4%	8.4%
No	1,770	77.9%	18.7%	3.3%
Household Composition				
Children	742	73.7%	21.9%	4.4%
No children	1,099	80.1%	17.0%	2.9%

* Value suppressed

Table 29

How often did you drink energy drinks (such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster, and Full Throttle; these drinks usually have caffeine) in the past week?

Demographic	Sample Size	Never or less than one time per week	1-4 times per week	5+ times per week
City				
Bloomington	1,290	89.9%	8.0%	2.2%
Edina	241	*	*	*
Richfield	328	92.6%	5.0%	2.3%
Age				
18-24	125	*	*	*
25-44	778	84.3%	12.0%	3.7%
45-64	645	*	*	*
65+	311	*	*	*
Sex				
Male	368	88.3%	9.1%	2.6%
Female	1,491	95.1%	3.9%	1.0%
Race				
American Indian	33	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	*	*	*
Black or African American	112	*	*	*
White only	1,484	93.3%	5.2%	1.5%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	150	89.4%	7.4%	3.2%
Non-Hispanic	1,704	92.9%	5.6%	1.5%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	396	86.6%	11.0%	2.4%
>200% federal poverty level	1,409	93.4%	5.0%	1.7%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	74	*	*	*
High school graduate or GED	219	81.3%	16.0%	2.7%
Some college or associate's degree	566	90.4%	6.4%	3.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	993	95.3%	3.7%	1.0%
Housing Status				
Rent	529	89.3%	9.1%	1.7%
Own	1,200	94.1%	4.2%	1.6%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	240	88.7%	8.3%	3.1%
No	1,603	92.2%	6.2%	1.6%
Disability				
Yes	86	*	*	*
No	1,768	91.7%	6.4%	1.9%
Household Composition				
Children	741	89.5%	8.5%	2.0%
No children	1,099	93.3%	5.0%	1.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 30

How often did you drink fruit drinks (such as Snapple, flavored teas, Capri Sun, and Kool-Aid) in the past week?

Demographic	Sample Size	Never or less than one time per week	1-4 times per week	5+ times per week
City				
Bloomington	1288	72.7%	23.8%	3.5%
Edina	241	73.6%	22.4%	4.0%
Richfield	331	69.2%	26.5%	4.2%
Age				
18-24	122	45.2%	50.6%	4.3%
25-44	780	72.2%	24.8%	3.0%
45-64	645	75.7%	21.0%	3.3%
65+	313	76.0%	18.4%	5.6%
Sex				
Male	368	68.0%	26.5%	5.4%
Female	1492	76.1%	21.6%	2.3%
Race				
American Indian	*	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	62.4%	31.0%	6.7%
Black or African American	112	48.5%	43.9%	7.6%
White only	1479	78.2%	19.4%	2.5%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	153	53.9%	43.0%	3.1%
Non-Hispanic	1702	76.1%	21.1%	2.9%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	399	59.4%	35.6%	5.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1405	75.7%	21.5%	2.8%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	75	43.2%	48.6%	8.2%
High school graduate or GED	220	54.8%	39.3%	5.9%
Some college or associate's degree	566	69.4%	26.4%	4.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	989	79.6%	17.9%	2.5%
Housing Status				
Rent	534	60.9%	33.2%	5.9%
Own	1196	80.1%	17.2%	2.7%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	241	69.2%	26.6%	4.2%
No	1601	72.6%	23.8%	3.7%
Disability				
Yes	86	58.4%	34.1%	7.5%
No	1769	72.9%	23.5%	3.6%
Household Composition				
Children	742	70.2%	26.6%	3.3%
No children	1097	73.5%	22.8%	3.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 31

During the past 12 months, how often did you worry that your food would run out before you had money to buy more?

Demographic	Sample Size	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
City					
Bloomington	1,292	7.2%	12.8%	15.2%	64.8%
Edina	241	4.0%	6.5%	6.8%	82.7%
Richfield	330	9.2%	15.6%	13.9%	61.3%
Age					
18-24	125	10.5%	17.0%	19.8%	52.8%
25-44	781	6.0%	14.4%	15.7%	63.9%
45-64	647	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	71.1%
65+	310	3.7%	6.9%	10.1%	79.4%
Sex					
Male	368	7.1%	9.9%	10.9%	72.1%
Female	1,495	6.3%	13.2%	14.0%	66.5%
Race					
American Indian	35	20.6%	10.4%	18.9%	50.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	128	3.8%	22.3%	21.0%	53.0%
Black or African American	112	15.9%	27.3%	26.5%	30.3%
White only	1,484	6.1%	10.0%	11.5%	72.4%
Ethnicity					
Hispanic	152	12.6%	35.5%	21.9%	29.9%
Non-Hispanic	1,704	6.5%	11.3%	12.9%	69.4%
Income					
< 200% federal poverty level	397	20.3%	32.3%	21.9%	25.5%
>200% federal poverty level	1,410	3.1%	6.4%	10.4%	80.1%
Educational Attainment					
Less than high school	73	20.1%	32.5%	20.2%	27.2%
High school graduate or GED	220	16.7%	21.0%	15.8%	46.5%
Some college or associate's degree	567	8.2%	14.1%	18.2%	59.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	993	2.9%	6.5%	8.4%	82.2%
Housing Status					
Rent	534	14.1%	21.1%	19.1%	45.7%
Own	1,200	2.0%	6.8%	8.3%	82.9%
Housing Insecure					
Yes	243	36.3%	30.9%	14.1%	18.7%
No	1,603	3.2%	9.3%	12.3%	75.2%
Disability					
Yes	84	20.5%	13.9%	17.7%	47.9%
No	1,774	5.8%	11.5%	12.3%	70.4%
Household Composition					
Children	744	6.6%	16.5%	14.8%	62.2%
No children	1,098	6.8%	8.7%	11.3%	73.2%

Table 32**Do you currently have any of the following types of health insurance?**

Demographic	Sample Size	Private	Public	Other/Unknown	None
City					
Bloomington	1,279	57.0%	36.1%	3.7%	3.3%
Edina	239	60.3%	33.7%	3.0%	3.0%
Richfield	322	53.2%	35.0%	4.5%	7.3%
Age					
18-24	123	69.8%	24.3%	3.8%	2.1%
25-44	772	72.6%	17.4%	4.6%	5.3%
45-64	643	72.5%	18.2%	3.8%	5.5%
65+	302	*	*	*	*
Sex					
Male	361	59.4%	33.4%	3.8%	3.4%
Female	1,479	55.1%	36.8%	3.5%	4.6%
Race					
American Indian	35	*	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	57.6%	35.5%	4.0%	2.8%
Black or African American	111	33.6%	47.3%	12.2%	6.9%
White only	1,479	66.4%	28.4%	2.4%	2.8%
Ethnicity					
Hispanic	143	28.6%	23.1%	13.5%	34.8%
Non-Hispanic	1,692	65.3%	29.3%	3.0%	2.4%
Income					
< 200% federal poverty level	382	18.2%	59.1%	10.0%	12.7%
>200% federal poverty level	1,406	67.3%	29.2%	1.6%	1.9%
Educational Attainment					
Less than high school	66	24.6%	42.7%	19.0%	13.7%
High school graduate or GED	217	30.9%	50.9%	7.6%	10.5%
Some college or associate's degree	561	52.9%	38.2%	3.3%	5.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	987	67.1%	29.7%	2.0%	1.2%
Housing Status					
Rent	513	44.4%	37.7%	8.5%	9.4%
Own	1,197	63.5%	33.0%	1.7%	1.8%
Housing Insecure					
Yes	241	46.1%	41.1%	3.2%	9.6%
No	1,582	58.4%	34.6%	3.7%	3.3%
Disability					
Yes	84	16.9%	75.4%	7.7%	0.0%
No	1,750	59.8%	32.6%	3.3%	4.3%
Household Composition					
Children	730	69.8%	20.1%	4.1%	6.0%
No children	1,819	50.3%	43.4%	3.3%	3.0%

* Value suppressed

Table 33**When was the last time you had a routine checkup by a primary healthcare provider?**

Demographic	Sample Size	No checkup within past 2 years	Checkup within past 2 years
City			
Bloomington	1,294	13.8%	86.2%
Edina	242	11.8%	88.2%
Richfield	330	16.3%	83.7%
Age			
18-24	126	17.0%	83.0%
25-44	783	20.1%	79.9%
45-64	645	12.1%	87.9%
65+	312	6.0%	94.0%
Sex			
Male	369	17.9%	82.1%
Female	1,497	10.0%	90.0%
Race			
American Indian	35	18.5%	81.5%
Asian or Pacific Islander	128	16.5%	83.5%
Black or African American	113	17.3%	82.7%
White only	1,485	10.9%	89.1%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	153	14.2%	85.8%
Non-Hispanic	1,707	12.2%	87.8%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	399	16.0%	84.0%
>200% federal poverty level	1,410	13.1%	86.9%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	30.2%	69.8%
High school graduate or GED	219	18.2%	81.8%
Some college or associate's degree	566	11.9%	88.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	995	12.5%	87.5%
Housing Status			
Rent	535	21.0%	79.0%
Own	1,199	10.9%	89.1%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	243	22.2%	77.8%
No	1,604	12.7%	87.3%
Disability			
Yes	85	15.8%	84.2%
No	1,776	13.7%	86.3%
Household Composition			
Children	745	16.5%	83.5%
No children	1,100	12.4%	87.6%

Table 34**When was the last time you visited a dentist or dental clinic?**

Demographic	Sample Size	No dental visit within past 2 years	Dental visit within past 2 years
City			
Bloomington	1,293	17.8%	82.2%
Edina	240	12.1%	87.9%
Richfield	331	21.7%	78.3%
Age			
18-24	126	16.9%	83.1%
25-44	781	18.8%	81.2%
45-64	645	18.5%	81.5%
65+	312	12.2%	87.8%
Sex			
Male	367	18.8%	81.2%
Female	1,497	15.3%	84.7%
Race			
American Indian	35	35.0%	65.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	126	21.7%	78.3%
Black or African American	113	27.8%	72.2%
White only	1,485	14.0%	86.0%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	153	32.6%	67.4%
Non-Hispanic	1,705	15.0%	85.0%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	399	31.1%	68.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,409	13.3%	86.7%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	76	30.1%	69.9%
High school graduate or GED	218	34.2%	65.8%
Some college or associate's degree	566	22.4%	77.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	9.7%	90.3%
Housing Status			
Rent	534	29.8%	70.2%
Own	1,198	10.1%	89.9%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	243	36.3%	63.7%
No	1,602	14.6%	85.4%
Disability			
Yes	85	33.1%	66.9%
No	1,774	15.7%	84.3%
Household Composition			
Children	744	17.7%	82.3%
No children	1,099	16.8%	83.2%

Table 35

In the past 12 months did you need to see a doctor but could not?

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,285	7.2%	92.8%
Edina	241	5.5%	94.5%
Richfield	327	12.9%	87.1%
Age			
18-24	124	8.4%	91.6%
25-44	774	9.0%	91.0%
45-64	643	10.0%	90.0%
65+	312	3.2%	96.8%
Sex			
Male	365	6.0%	94.0%
Female	1,488	9.6%	90.4%
Race			
American Indian	35	16.6%	83.4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	7.9%	92.1%
Black or African American	107	19.2%	80.8%
White only	1,481	7.7%	92.3%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	147	20.9%	79.1%
Non-Hispanic	1,701	8.6%	91.4%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	389	15.2%	84.8%
>200% federal poverty level	1,409	6.0%	94.0%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	74	16.7%	83.3%
High school graduate or GED	213	14.0%	86.0%
Some college or associate's degree	564	8.6%	91.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	994	5.6%	94.4%
Housing Status			
Rent	523	10.8%	89.2%
Own	1,200	6.3%	93.7%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	239	27.4%	72.6%
No	1,598	5.6%	94.4%
Disability			
Yes	84	11.3%	88.7%
No	1,764	7.6%	92.4%
Household Composition			
Children	737	8.9%	91.1%
No children	1,096	7.5%	92.5%

Table 36

Among those who needed to see a doctor in past 12 months but could not, why not? (Select all that apply)

Demographic	Sample Size	No insurance	Copay or deductible too expensive	Service not covered	Not ready to face/discuss health problems	There was no doctor available	Did not have a primary care provider	Could not be seen in a timely manner	Could not get an appointment time	Transportation problems	Other	
City												
Bloomington	113	45.9%	28.2%	10.6%	10.3%	9.6%	5.1%	13.9%	*	*	*	
Edina	17	*	54.6%	*	*	*	*	*	27.4%	*	*	
Richfield	49	39.2%	37.2%	13.9%	6.8%	*	5.4%	22.4%	6.1%	*	*	
Age												
18-24	15	50.9%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
25-44	82	37.1%	41.8%	16%	11.3%	12.4%	4.8%	22.4%	14.4%	*	*	
45-64	69	42.5%	42%	6.4%	7.8%	6.0%	5.3%	14.1%	*	7.3%	*	
65+	13	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Sex												
Male	20	52.2%	*	*	*	*	*	28.6%	*	*	*	
Female	159	29.8%	39.0%	15.4%	11.2%	8.3%	4.7%	11.4%	10.1%	7.7%	5.1%	
Race												
American Indian	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Black or African American	20	54.1%	20.9%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
White only	113	17.6%	52.1%	19.1%	13.4%	12.0%	6.2%	17.8%	15.6%	5.4%	6.0%	
Ethnicity												
Hispanic	32	75.1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Non-Hispanic	145	24.5%	46.3%	17.8%	11.6%	10.2%	4.5%	14.8%	12.2%	6.6%	5.4%	
Income												
< 200% federal poverty level	69	62.3%	10.2%	7.8%	7.9%	*	6.9%	*	*	8.8%	*	
>200% federal poverty level	105	25.6%	54.0%	12.9%	9.1%	12.8%	2.8%	27.6%	11.8%	6.9%	5.0%	
Educational Attainment												
Less than high school	14	75.6%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
High school graduate or GED	32	58.4%	11.1%	16.5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Some college or associate's degree	73	31.6%	47.3%	9.8%	9.7%	*	*	20.5%	*	*	7.3%	
Bachelor's degree or higher	57	24.3%	48.2%	11.6%	6.1%	17.6%	6.8%	24.7%	16.6%	6.5%	*	
Housing Status												
Rent	78	57.1%	18.4%	7.4%	6.4%	4.8%	*	8.1%	*	6.2%	*	
Own	86	21.9%	53.8%	11.8%	7.8%	10.0%	3.9%	22.2%	13.4%	4.8%	5.7%	
Housing Insecure												
Yes	63	44.4%	41.5%	11.9%	10.4%	*	7.3%	7.0%	*	*	*	
No	114	34.3%	33.6%	10.4%	7.1%	12.7%	2.4%	23.9%	10.6%	8.7%	*	
Disability												
Yes	16	*	31.8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	35.5%	*	
No	162	39.8%	37.5%	11.7%	8.2%	10.2%	3.3%	18.9%	9.7%	4.7%	3.2%	
Household Composition												
Children	77	51.0%	31.3%	6.8%	*	8.4%	3.1%	12.1%	*	*	*	
No children	102	29.6%	39.9%	13.6%	10.8%	11.1%	4.8%	21.2%	4.5%	11.1%	3.8%	

* Value suppressed

Table 37

Skipped or put off any type of health, dental, or mental health care in past 12 months because it was too expensive

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,272	26.7%	73.3%
Edina	233	21.9%	78.1%
Richfield	325	37.5%	62.5%
Age			
18-24	122	25.2%	74.8%
25-44	759	33.0%	67.0%
45-64	638	29.3%	70.7%
65+	311	19.0%	81.0%
Sex			
Male	361	22.7%	77.3%
Female	1,469	32.2%	67.8%
Race			
American Indian	34	29.6%	70.4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	22.6%	77.4%
Black or African American	106	42.4%	57.6%
White only	1,479	30.1%	69.9%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	141	44.0%	56.0%
Non-Hispanic	1,682	30.1%	69.9%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	383	39.1%	60.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,396	24.6%	75.4%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	69	29.4%	70.6%
High school graduate or GED	211	31.1%	68.9%
Some college or associate's degree	559	31.2%	68.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	983	25.1%	74.9%
Housing Status			
Rent	506	38.9%	61.1%
Own	1,193	22.1%	77.9%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	61.8%	38.2%
No	1,574	23.7%	76.3%
Disability			
Yes	81	37.9%	62.1%
No	1,744	27.0%	73.0%
Household Composition			
Children	722	33.1%	66.9%
No children	1,091	24.8%	75.2%

Table 38**Skipped or put off going to primary health care provider because it was too expensive**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,272	7.8%	92.2%
Edina	233	5.6%	94.4%
Richfield	325	14.4%	85.6%
Age			
18-24	122	14.9%	85.1%
25-44	759	12.7%	87.3%
45-64	638	8.9%	91.1%
65+	311	*	*
Sex			
Male	361	7.6%	92.4%
Female	1,469	9.5%	90.5%
Race			
American Indian	34	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	4.8%	95.2%
Black or African American	106	14.1%	85.9%
White only	1,479	9.5%	90.5%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	141	16.5%	83.5%
Non-Hispanic	1,682	9.6%	90.4%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	383	10.4%	89.6%
>200% federal poverty level	1,396	8.2%	91.8%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	69	11.3%	88.7%
High school graduate or GED	211	13.1%	86.9%
Some college or associate's degree	559	8.1%	91.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	983	7.7%	92.3%
Housing Status			
Rent	506	11.8%	88.2%
Own	1,193	7.0%	93.0%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	24.8%	75.2%
No	1,574	6.6%	93.4%
Disability			
Yes	81	*	*
No	1,744	9.0%	91.0%
Household Composition			
Children	722	6.6%	93.4%
No children	1,091	12.3%	87.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 39**Skipped or put off going to dentist because it was too expensive**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,272	18.0%	82.0%
Edina	233	14.4%	85.6%
Richfield	325	22.3%	77.7%
Age			
18-24	122	17.0%	83.0%
25-44	759	20.2%	79.8%
45-64	638	19.3%	80.7%
65+	311	13.2%	86.8%
Sex			
Male	361	15.1%	84.9%
Female	1,469	20.5%	79.5%
Race			
American Indian	34	25.4%	74.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	15.6%	84.4%
Black or African American	106	28.8%	71.2%
White only	1,479	18.9%	81.1%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	141	32.3%	67.7%
Non-Hispanic	1,682	18.8%	81.2%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	383	28.2%	71.8%
>200% federal poverty level	1,396	14.9%	85.1%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	69	18.5%	81.5%
High school graduate or GED	211	19.5%	80.5%
Some college or associate's degree	559	23.9%	76.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	983	14.6%	85.4%
Housing Status			
Rent	506	28.9%	71.1%
Own	1,193	12.4%	87.6%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	42.8%	57.2%
No	1,574	15.1%	84.9%
Disability			
Yes	81	30.8%	69.2%
No	1,744	17.0%	83.0%
Household Composition			
Children	722	20.7%	79.3%
No children	1,091	16.6%	83.4%

Table 40**Skipped or put off going to a mental health care provider because it was too expensive**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,272	6.3%	93.7%
Edina	233	4.7%	95.3%
Richfield	325	12.2%	87.8%
Age			
18-24	122	13.2%	86.8%
25-44	759	10.5%	89.5%
45-64	638	7.1%	92.9%
65+	311	*	*
Sex			
Male	361	6.8%	93.2%
Female	1,469	7.4%	92.6%
Race			
American Indian	34	12.6%	87.4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	*	*
Black or African American	106	5.6%	94.4%
White only	1,479	9.1%	90.9%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	141	4.8%	95.2%
Non-Hispanic	1,682	8.4%	91.6%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	383	4.9%	95.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1,396	7.7%	92.3%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	69	0.8%	99.2%
High school graduate or GED	211	5.8%	94.2%
Some college or associate's degree	559	7.3%	92.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	983	7.7%	92.3%
Housing Status			
Rent	506	6.6%	93.4%
Own	1,193	6.9%	93.1%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	19.7%	80.3%
No	1,574	5.6%	94.4%
Disability			
Yes	81	2.8%	97.2%
No	1,744	7.4%	92.6%
Household Composition			
Children	722	5.8%	94.2%
No children	1,091	9.6%	90.4%

* Value suppressed

Table 41

Skipped or put off buying crutches, walkers, wheelchair, glasses, hearing aids, or other assistive devices because it was too expensive

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,272	1.9%	98.1%
Edina	233	3.0%	97.0%
Richfield	325	3.4%	96.6%
Age			
18-24	122	*	*
25-44	759	1.4%	98.6%
45-64	638	2.6%	97.4%
65+	311	4.4%	95.6%
Sex			
Male	361	*	*
Female	1,469	4.4%	95.6%
Race			
American Indian	34	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	3.8%	96.2%
Black or African American	106	5.6%	94.4%
White only	1,479	3.3%	96.7%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	141	2.8%	97.2%
Non-Hispanic	1,682	3.2%	96.8%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	383	2.8%	97.2%
>200% federal poverty level	1,396	2.3%	97.7%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	69	*	*
High school graduate or GED	211	1.8%	98.2%
Some college or associate's degree	559	2.9%	97.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	983	2.5%	97.5%
Housing Status			
Rent	506	3.3%	96.7%
Own	1,193	2.0%	98.0%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	7.2%	92.8%
No	1,574	2.0%	98.0%
Disability			
Yes	81	6.7%	93.3%
No	1,744	2.3%	97.7%
Household Composition			
Children	722	1.4%	98.6%
No children	1,091	3.1%	96.9%

* Value suppressed

Table 42**Skipped or put off medication, prescriptions, or treatments because it was too expensive**

Demographic	Sample Size	Yes	No
City			
Bloomington	1,272	9.0%	91.0%
Edina	233	7.1%	92.9%
Richfield	325	8.4%	91.6%
Age			
18-24	122	7.5%	92.5%
25-44	759	9.2%	90.8%
45-64	638	8.3%	91.7%
65+	311	7.4%	92.6%
Sex			
Male	361	5.6%	94.4%
Female	1,469	10.9%	89.1%
Race			
American Indian	34	8.7%	91.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	117	3.5%	96.5%
Black or African American	106	12.0%	88.0%
White only	1,479	10.6%	89.4%
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	141	5.4%	94.6%
Non-Hispanic	1,682	10.2%	89.8%
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	383	9.6%	90.4%
>200% federal poverty level	1,396	7.7%	92.3%
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	69	*	*
High school graduate or GED	211	9.4%	90.6%
Some college or associate's degree	559	9.4%	90.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	983	8.0%	92.0%
Housing Status			
Rent	506	9.8%	90.2%
Own	1,193	7.2%	92.8%
Housing Insecure			
Yes	238	23.9%	76.1%
No	1,574	6.5%	93.5%
Disability			
Yes	81	14.4%	85.6%
No	1,744	8.0%	92.0%
Household Composition			
Children	722	10.3%	89.7%
No children	1,091	7.3%	92.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 43**Availability of resource in community: affordable housing**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,219	24.0%	41.4%	34.7%
Edina	232	16.1%	36.0%	47.9%
Richfield	309	21.4%	43.7%	34.9%
Age				
18-24	121	13.6%	55.8%	30.5%
25-44	737	22.3%	40.8%	36.8%
45-64	611	20.0%	38.6%	41.4%
65+	291	23.9%	36.7%	39.4%
Sex				
Male	344	23.4%	42.5%	34.1%
Female	1,416	19.1%	38.4%	42.5%
Race				
American Indian	35	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	119	35.2%	39.7%	25.2%
Black or African American	98	19.5%	22.9%	57.6%
White only	1,418	18.1%	40.9%	41.0%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	131	26.1%	31.2%	42.7%
Non-Hispanic	1,623	19.6%	40.2%	40.2%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	356	26.2%	28.0%	45.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,357	19.8%	43.1%	37.1%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	61	30.2%	28.9%	40.9%
High school graduate or GED	195	29.7%	39.7%	30.6%
Some college or associate's degree	545	23.7%	37.7%	38.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	956	17.7%	42.5%	39.9%
Housing Status				
Rent	489	26.0%	31.7%	42.3%
Own	1,148	20.2%	43.7%	36.1%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	235	11.8%	29.2%	59.0%
No	1,512	22.3%	41.6%	36.1%
Disability				
Yes	79	15.1%	17.2%	67.7%
No	1,677	21.7%	41.5%	36.9%
Household Composition				
Children	707	22.0%	39.2%	38.8%
No children	1,036	20.5%	41.0%	38.5%

* Value suppressed

Table 44**Availability of resource in community: bike lanes or bike paths**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,226	49.6%	35.7%	14.6%
Edina	233	62.9%	25.3%	11.8%
Richfield	306	66.8%	22.8%	10.4%
Age				
18-24	121	55.3%	34.2%	10.5%
25-44	739	52.7%	32.3%	15.0%
45-64	616	58.5%	29.8%	11.7%
65+	289	61.8%	25.7%	12.6%
Sex				
Male	346	56.5%	28.9%	14.6%
Female	1,419	57.5%	31.1%	11.4%
Race				
American Indian	32	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	112	46.7%	25.6%	27.7%
Black or African American	97	51.3%	29.9%	18.8%
White only	1,435	58.2%	31.8%	10.0%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	127	48.5%	36.6%	14.9%
Non-Hispanic	1,633	57.2%	30.9%	11.9%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	343	52.7%	24.8%	22.5%
>200% federal poverty level	1,376	57.7%	31.3%	11.0%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	58	48.9%	19.5%	31.7%
High school graduate or GED	190	55.8%	27.5%	16.7%
Some college or associate's degree	545	62.1%	29.4%	8.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	969	55.2%	31.4%	13.4%
Housing Status				
Rent	473	56.2%	24.6%	19.2%
Own	1,166	58.0%	31.4%	10.6%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	228	59.6%	24.4%	16.0%
No	1,525	56.7%	30.7%	12.6%
Disability				
Yes	72	51.7%	28.8%	19.5%
No	1,688	57.1%	30.2%	12.7%
Household Composition				
Children	702	53.9%	30.9%	15.1%
No children	1,045	58.9%	29.4%	11.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 45**Availability of resource in community: convenient places to breastfeed/pump breastmilk in public or at work**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,051	26.4%	39.7%	33.9%
Edina	201	24.5%	43.6%	31.9%
Richfield	275	27.0%	39.8%	33.1%
Age				
18-24	116	21.9%	37.6%	40.5%
25-44	694	28.1%	39.3%	32.6%
45-64	504	30.0%	41.6%	28.4%
65+	213	17.6%	44.0%	38.5%
Sex				
Male	278	26.8%	39.6%	33.6%
Female	1,249	25.3%	41.9%	32.8%
Race				
American Indian	30	22.1%	41.8%	36.1%
Asian or Pacific Islander	103	15.3%	42.2%	42.5%
Black or African American	83	22.8%	28.7%	48.5%
White only	1,230	26.9%	42.6%	30.5%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	122	31.2%	33.9%	34.9%
Non-Hispanic	1,401	25.8%	41.9%	32.4%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	300	28.2%	27.9%	43.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,192	25.1%	43.6%	31.3%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	55	21.5%	29.5%	49.0%
High school graduate or GED	163	31.7%	25.5%	42.8%
Some college or associate's degree	457	30.9%	40.7%	28.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	850	23.0%	44.4%	32.6%
Housing Status				
Rent	409	24.9%	33.8%	41.3%
Own	1,005	25.3%	45.2%	29.5%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	203	27.3%	37.3%	35.4%
No	1,313	25.7%	41.3%	33.0%
Disability				
Yes	55	19.2%	46.4%	34.4%
No	1,468	26.4%	40.4%	33.2%
Household Composition				
Children	662	25.6%	41.6%	32.8%
No children	849	26.1%	39.7%	34.2%

Table 46**Availability of resource in community: a place to buy fresh vegetables**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,249	76.4%	17.8%	5.8%
Edina	236	88.9%	8.7%	2.4%
Richfield	308	76.1%	17.7%	6.2%
Age				
18-24	122	75.5%	19.1%	5.4%
25-44	748	74.4%	20.8%	4.8%
45-64	623	82.0%	12.8%	5.2%
65+	300	86.1%	9.3%	4.6%
Sex				
Male	351	79.5%	15.9%	4.5%
Female	1,442	80.3%	14.4%	5.3%
Race				
American Indian	35	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	118	82.0%	11.2%	6.8%
Black or African American	99	58.0%	31.1%	10.9%
White only	1,450	81.8%	13.8%	4.3%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	133	55.2%	32.1%	12.7%
Non-Hispanic	1,655	81.1%	14.3%	4.6%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	361	71.2%	18.0%	10.8%
>200% federal poverty level	1,384	81.9%	14.5%	3.6%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	60	77.3%	12.7%	10.0%
High school graduate or GED	198	71.1%	16.9%	12.0%
Some college or associate's degree	551	77.1%	17.9%	4.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	979	83.1%	13.6%	3.3%
Housing Status				
Rent	492	73.4%	17.8%	8.8%
Own	1,173	83.1%	13.9%	3.0%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	234	62.3%	25.8%	11.9%
No	1,545	82.0%	13.9%	4.1%
Disability				
Yes	80	71.2%	22.3%	6.5%
No	1,708	80.3%	14.8%	4.9%
Household Composition				
Children	712	76.1%	18.4%	5.5%
No children	1,063	82.1%	13.4%	4.6%

* Value suppressed

Table 47**Availability of resource in community: healthcare facilities such as clinics or hospitals**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,239	77.5%	17.6%	5.0%
Edina	232	92.0%	6.2%	1.8%
Richfield	307	77.6%	16.2%	6.2%
Age				
18-24	121	80.9%	13.9%	5.2%
25-44	737	72.0%	22.6%	5.5%
45-64	620	84.6%	11.3%	4.2%
65+	300	91.1%	6.3%	2.6%
Sex				
Male	349	81.9%	14.2%	3.9%
Female	1,429	81.5%	13.8%	4.7%
Race				
American Indian	34	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	116	74.4%	16.0%	9.6%
Black or African American	98	66.9%	27.1%	5.9%
White only	1,442	82.6%	14.0%	3.5%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	128	59.6%	22.4%	18.0%
Non-Hispanic	1,645	81.8%	14.4%	3.7%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	355	66.0%	23.0%	11.0%
>200% federal poverty level	1,377	85.2%	12.0%	2.8%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	60	70.2%	13.3%	16.5%
High school graduate or GED	195	67.4%	22.4%	10.2%
Some college or associate's degree	549	83.1%	12.6%	4.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	971	84.2%	13.3%	2.5%
Housing Status				
Rent	483	71.8%	20.3%	7.9%
Own	1,169	86.3%	11.2%	2.4%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	231	62.7%	27.2%	10.1%
No	1,535	83.8%	12.6%	3.6%
Disability				
Yes	78	*	*	*
No	1,695	81.1%	14.4%	4.5%
Household Composition				
Children	706	76.9%	17.4%	5.6%
No children	1,054	84.2%	12.3%	3.5%

* Value suppressed

Table 48**Availability of resource in community: job opportunities**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,174	43.3%	42.6%	81.1%
Edina	225	49.6%	43.6%	80.2%
Richfield	295	40.4%	43.5%	78.0%
Age				
18-24	120	47.4%	43.5%	73.6%
25-44	726	42.5%	47.3%	74.6%
45-64	586	45.4%	40.4%	83.6%
65+	262	45.2%	40.4%	85.3%
Sex				
Male	340	45.7%	40.7%	77.1%
Female	1,354	43.3%	45.3%	83.1%
Race				
American Indian	31	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	114	36.1%	38.8%	60.2%
Black or African American	95	36.8%	44.7%	57.8%
White only	1,365	44.9%	45.7%	85.8%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	129	35.1%	41.9%	60.3%
Non-Hispanic	1,562	44.2%	15.0%	82.6%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	335	33.6%	38.2%	64.3%
>200% federal poverty level	1,314	47.2%	44.0%	83.9%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	57	52.6%	24.4%	69.2%
High school graduate or GED	181	48.1%	31.2%	71.1%
Some college or associate's degree	521	42.2%	47.0%	78.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	932	44.4%	44.4%	83.6%
Housing Status				
Rent	463	36.4%	42.3%	62.5%
Own	1,109	48.9%	43.0%	87.7%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	229	28.6%	42.9%	69.4%
No	1,450	46.4%	43.0%	81.5%
Disability				
Yes	68	21.6%	45.9%	68.9%
No	1,622	45.9%	42.7%	81.1%
Household Composition				
Children	608	45.1%	42.9%	74.9%
No children	989	44.1%	43.1%	83.1%

* Value suppressed

Table 49**Availability of resource in community: places of worship (church, mosque, synagogue)**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,211	81.1%	12.4%	6.5%
Edina	229	80.2%	14.3%	5.4%
Richfield	301	78.0%	17.6%	4.4%
Age				
18-24	118	73.6%	16.7%	9.7%
25-44	724	74.6%	18.0%	7.4%
45-64	608	83.6%	12.5%	3.9%
65+	291	85.3%	9.8%	4.9%
Sex				
Male	340	77.1%	17.0%	5.9%
Female	1,401	83.1%	11.3%	5.6%
Race				
American Indian	34	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	113	60.2%	22.9%	17.0%
Black or African American	96	57.8%	30.1%	12.1%
White only	1,411	85.8%	10.0%	4.1%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	125	60.3%	25.1%	14.6%
Non-Hispanic	1,611	82.6%	12.0%	5.5%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	348	64.3%	22.7%	13.0%
>200% federal poverty level	1,347	83.9%	12.1%	4.1%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	57	69.2%	17.1%	13.7%
High school graduate or GED	189	71.1%	18.2%	10.8%
Some college or associate's degree	542	78.2%	15.6%	6.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	950	83.6%	12.1%	4.2%
Housing Status				
Rent	469	62.5%	23.6%	13.8%
Own	1,148	87.7%	9.8%	2.5%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	230	69.4%	19.4%	11.2%
No	1,498	81.5%	13.4%	5.1%
Disability				
Yes	75	68.9%	23.0%	8.1%
No	1,661	81.1%	13.2%	5.7%
Household Composition				
Children	693	74.9%	17.4%	7.7%
No children	1,030	83.1%	12.2%	4.7%

* Value suppressed

Table 50**Availability of resource in community: social gathering spaces like community, teen, or senior center**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,208	40.8%	39.1%	20.1%
Edina	230	48.2%	43.0%	8.8%
Richfield	300	40.9%	35.5%	23.6%
Age				
18-24	119	40.1%	40.7%	19.2%
25-44	723	37.1%	39.2%	23.6%
45-64	606	41.0%	42.8%	16.2%
65+	290	55.0%	34.6%	10.5%
Sex				
Male	343	44.4%	37.9%	17.6%
Female	1,395	41.6%	40.9%	17.5%
Race				
American Indian	33	38.0%	37.8%	24.2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	114	47.6%	34.9%	17.5%
Black or African American	95	40.0%	37.4%	22.6%
White only	1,409	40.0%	42.8%	17.2%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	126	39.9%	28.2%	31.9%
Non-Hispanic	1,607	40.3%	42.4%	17.2%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	348	47.0%	31.1%	21.8%
>200% federal poverty level	1,344	41.9%	41.5%	16.6%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	58	57.7%	11.4%	30.8%
High school graduate or GED	186	49.7%	26.3%	24.0%
Some college or associate's degree	539	41.0%	43.4%	15.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	952	41.7%	41.7%	16.6%
Housing Status				
Rent	469	43.9%	35.0%	21.1%
Own	1,143	43.5%	40.4%	16.0%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	232	30.3%	43.4%	26.3%
No	1,493	44.5%	39.0%	16.5%
Disability				
Yes	77	55.6%	30.0%	14.4%
No	1,657	42.2%	39.9%	17.9%
Household Composition				
Children	696	37.9%	38.1%	24.1%
No children	1,024	45.8%	40.2%	14.0%

Table 51**Availability of resource in community: recreation facilities such as parks, pools, or soccer fields**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,238	75.0%	17.2%	7.8%
Edina	230	81.0%	16.7%	2.3%
Richfield	305	71.0%	21.6%	7.5%
Age				
18-24	122	75.4%	19.9%	4.7%
25-44	740	70.4%	22.9%	6.8%
45-64	618	78.9%	16.6%	4.6%
65+	293	79.4%	12.5%	8.2%
Sex				
Male	348	75.7%	18.0%	6.3%
Female	1,425	76.0%	17.9%	6.1%
Race				
American Indian	34	*	*	*
Asian or Pacific Islander	115	61.4%	21.7%	16.9%
Black or African American	98	56.8%	23.7%	19.5%
White only	1,437	78.4%	17.0%	4.6%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	129	64.2%	22.5%	13.3%
Non-Hispanic	1,639	76.5%	17.7%	5.8%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	351	62.2%	18.6%	19.2%
>200% federal poverty level	1,376	78.8%	18.1%	3.1%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	60	54.9%	28.8%	16.3%
High school graduate or GED	191	68.9%	17.2%	13.9%
Some college or associate's degree	544	74.4%	18.5%	7.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	974	79.0%	17.3%	3.7%
Housing Status				
Rent	481	62.1%	22.7%	15.2%
Own	1,165	81.8%	15.6%	2.6%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	232	61.0%	28.1%	10.8%
No	1,528	77.7%	16.7%	5.6%
Disability				
Yes	76	69.2%	16.5%	14.4%
No	1,692	76.4%	17.8%	5.7%
Household Composition				
Children	707	75.2%	18.1%	6.7%
No children	1,048	76.4%	17.8%	5.8%

* Value suppressed

Table 52**Availability of resource in community: reliable transportation to everyday activities**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,198	44.8%	38.5%	16.7%
Edina	230	52.0%	32.4%	15.6%
Richfield	297	61.7%	26.0%	12.2%
Age				
18-24	120	58.8%	31.6%	9.6%
25-44	717	51.7%	31.4%	16.9%
45-64	602	48.5%	36.5%	15.0%
65+	286	48.4%	35.5%	16.1%
Sex				
Male	344	55.5%	30.0%	14.5%
Female	1,381	45.7%	38.0%	16.3%
Race				
American Indian	34	60.5%	19.9%	19.5%
Asian or Pacific Islander	118	48.8%	33.2%	18.1%
Black or African American	96	50.8%	27.6%	21.5%
White only	1,390	47.9%	37.0%	15.0%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	125	53.5%	31.3%	15.3%
Non-Hispanic	1,595	48.8%	35.6%	15.6%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	350	49.1%	35.0%	15.9%
>200% federal poverty level	1,332	50.6%	34.1%	15.3%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	58	63.7%	25.8%	10.5%
High school graduate or GED	186	54.6%	29.6%	15.9%
Some college or associate's degree	531	50.2%	36.4%	13.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	947	48.9%	34.4%	16.7%
Housing Status				
Rent	473	55.8%	28.8%	15.4%
Own	1,128	48.0%	37.0%	15.0%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	228	47.8%	33.9%	18.3%
No	1,484	50.8%	34.2%	15.0%
Disability				
Yes	77	44.6%	29.4%	26.0%
No	1,643	50.9%	34.2%	14.9%
Household Composition				
Children	689	52.3%	33.9%	13.8%
No children	1,020	49.4%	34.3%	16.3%

Table 53**Availability of resource in community: safe and attractive places to walk**

Demographic	Sample Size	Widely available or easy to get to	Somewhat available, or possible to get to with some effort	Quite limited or difficult to get to
City				
Bloomington	1,235	63.4%	27.2%	9.4%
Edina	232	68.4%	26.5%	5.1%
Richfield	305	56.5%	34.6%	8.9%
Age				
18-24	122	64.2%	30.4%	5.4%
25-44	739	55.9%	32.8%	11.3%
45-64	621	64.2%	28.3%	7.5%
65+	290	72.7%	22.1%	5.2%
Sex				
Male	347	64.1%	28.6%	7.3%
Female	1,425	62.8%	28.5%	8.7%
Race				
American Indian	34	54.5%	32.5%	13.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	116	52.3%	37.8%	9.9%
Black or African American	98	51.7%	29.7%	18.7%
White only	1,433	64.1%	28.3%	7.5%
Ethnicity				
Hispanic	130	49.4%	34.5%	16.1%
Non-Hispanic	1,637	63.1%	28.3%	8.7%
Income				
< 200% federal poverty level	354	54.8%	31.1%	14.1%
>200% federal poverty level	1,371	64.9%	28.2%	6.8%
Educational Attainment				
Less than high school	59	69.7%	14.9%	15.4%
High school graduate or GED	190	55.0%	32.8%	12.3%
Some college or associate's degree	544	67.2%	25.6%	7.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	974	62.6%	30.1%	7.3%
Housing Status				
Rent	483	57.7%	29.4%	13.0%
Own	1,161	66.8%	27.3%	5.9%
Housing Insecure				
Yes	232	55.0%	27.0%	18.0%
No	1,526	64.4%	28.8%	6.9%
Disability				
Yes	76	54.3%	28.9%	16.8%
No	1,691	64.1%	28.3%	7.6%
Household Composition				
Children	705	56.5%	33.8%	9.7%
No children	1,049	67.2%	25.7%	7.1%

Table 54

Which of the following would most help improve health in your community? (choose up to 3 options)

Demographic	Sample Size	Healthier food	Job opportunities	Mental and/or chemical health services	Places of worship	Social gathering spaces	Recreation facilities	Exercise programs	Transportation	Improved access to doctors or specialty clinics	Safe, attractive places to walk and/or bike	Affordable, quality childcare	Affordable housing	Safe housing
City														
Bloomington	1,294	26.2%	22.4%	20.3%	4.1%	26.7%	17.4%	24.9%	20.8%	7.1%	24.4%	24.5%	38.3%	14.7%
Edina	241	22.8%	18.3%	14.8%	4.3%	12.7%	14.9%	26.0%	27.3%	6.6%	30.6%	19.1%	46.3%	15.0%
Richfield	327	21.9%	26.4%	23.0%	8.3%	25.7%	22.2%	21.8%	14.5%	10.8%	26.2%	26.3%	39.2%	10.7%
Age														
18-24	126	22.2%	36.1%	22.8%	*	20.4%	24.9%	25.5%	15.7%	12.4%	26.2%	24.9%	45.3%	15.3%
25-44	779	29.2%	21.3%	18.0%	6.9%	22.7%	23.4%	26.5%	16.3%	8.1%	27.5%	33.3%	35.4%	13.1%
45-64	644	22.7%	25.2%	22.6%	5.6%	25.0%	16.2%	24.0%	19.7%	6.3%	29.4%	12.9%	39.5%	12.4%
65+	313	20.6%	14.0%	15.4%	2.8%	19.3%	9.2%	22.5%	32.7%	7.7%	21.3%	23.5%	48.7%	17.1%
Sex														
Male	397	27.7%	25.9%	16.0%	7.4%	22.6%	20.7%	21.9%	20.3%	6.8%	28.2%	20.2%	38.7%	13.3%
Female	1,495	21.2%	18.5%	22.3%	2.8%	22.5%	14.9%	27.1%	22.3%	8.7%	25.1%	26.2%	42.7%	14.6%
Race														
American Indian	35	28.7%	14.7%	24.7%	*	31.5%	14.6%	16.6%	31.5%	*	27.1%	20.7%	48.0%	16.8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	127	41.4%	21.3%	10.1%	7.9%	17.0%	18.9%	27.8%	24.4%	11.5%	33.1%	20.0%	32.0%	26.5%
Black or African American	109	38.3%	33.6%	15.6%	17.2%	13.4%	8.6%	31.5%	23.4%	11.8%	14.8%	26.6%	57.8%	12.6%
White only	1,484	18.7%	17.7%	23.7%	2.3%	23.5%	17.6%	24.5%	19.5%	6.7%	27.6%	27.1%	40.5%	12.7%
Ethnicity														
Hispanic	153	51.6%	37.8%	15.1%	4.9%	25.7%	25.6%	37.6%	13.2%	26.0%	15.6%	29.2%	37.0%	16.1%
Non-Hispanic	1,702	21.2%	18.4%	22.1%	3.6%	22.9%	16.8%	25.4%	20.2%	6.6%	27.9%	26.4%	41.0%	13.7%
Income														
< 200% federal poverty level	398	42.5%	31.1%	13.9%	8.9%	18.0%	18.7%	28.5%	20.6%	15.1%	16.6%	17.4%	49.4%	15.2%
>200% federal poverty level	1,410	20.1%	19.4%	21.0%	4.2%	23.9%	17.4%	23.5%	22.0%	5.5%	29.5%	25.0%	38.4%	13.3%
Educational Attainment														
Less than high school	75	51.7%	40.8%	4.0%	6.3%	15.0%	24.6%	28.4%	31.8%	21.5%	8.9%	11.8%	40.1%	24.1%
High school graduate or GED	218	31.3%	34.7%	13.3%	10.9%	20.3%	24.1%	26.4%	18.0%	13.0%	18.7%	14.4%	42.8%	15.0%
Some college or associate's degree	564	22.9%	21.6%	21.6%	3.6%	23.2%	15.9%	24.6%	19.8%	8.9%	22.4%	22.6%	39.3%	17.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	995	21.5%	18.1%	20.7%	4.5%	23.1%	16.8%	23.9%	22.1%	5.1%	31.6%	26.4%	41.5%	11.4%
Housing Status														
Rent	533	37.5%	27.6%	16.8%	9.1%	16.3%	17.7%	27.8%	20.4%	14.5%	21.5%	17.5%	49.9%	20.1%
Own	1,200	18.8%	18.1%	20.4%	3.2%	25.2%	17.3%	23.6%	21.8%	4.7%	28.7%	26.3%	35.6%	11.0%
Housing Insecure														
Yes	242	27.1%	31.9%	18.4%	5.3%	21.1%	15.0%	24.0%	22.9%	14.0%	20.6%	20.1%	48.5%	14.0%
No	1,603	24.0%	20.9%	19.5%	5.0%	22.7%	17.9%	24.5%	21.2%	6.9%	27.3%	23.7%	39.9%	14.0%
Disability														
Yes	85	30.5%	11.1%	14.9%	8.3%	14.7%	7.9%	11.2%	32.1%	12.7%	14.9%	9.0%	71.7%	16.7%
No	1,771	24.0%	22.3%	19.7%	4.8%	23.1%	18.4%	25.5%	20.7%	7.4%	27.5%	24.2%	39.1%	13.5%
Household Composition														
Children	742	28.1%	23.1%	16.0%	7.8%	29.5%	22.3%	28.2%	16.0%	8.0%	28.7%	29.5%	35.0%	13.4%
No children	1,100	22.2%	21.2%	21.3%	3.5%	18.7%	15.3%	22.6%	24.3%	7.6%	25.6%	19.8%	44.2%	14.3%

* Value suppressed

Table 55

Top selected community health improvement items by demographic group

Demographic	Most selected	Second most selected	Third most selected
City			
Bloomington	Affordable housing	Social gathering spaces	Healthier food
Edina	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Transportation
Richfield	Affordable housing	Job opportunities	Affordable, quality childcare
Age			
18-24	Affordable housing	Job opportunities	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike
25-44	Affordable housing	Affordable, quality childcare	Healthier food
45-64	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Job opportunities
65+	Affordable housing	Transportation	Affordable, quality childcare
Sex			
Male	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Healthier food
Female	Affordable housing	Exercise programs	Affordable, quality childcare
Race			
American Indian	Affordable housing	Social gathering spaces	Transportation
Asian or Pacific Islander	Healthier food	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Affordable housing
Black or African American	Affordable housing	Healthier food	Job opportunities
White only	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Affordable, quality childcare
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	Healthier food	Job opportunities	Exercise programs
Non-Hispanic	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Affordable, quality childcare
Income			
< 200% federal poverty level	Affordable housing	Healthier food	Job opportunities
>200% federal poverty level	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Affordable, quality childcare
Educational Attainment			
Less than high school	Healthier food	Job opportunities	Affordable housing
High school graduate or GED	Affordable housing	Job opportunities	Healthier food
Some college or associate's degree	Affordable housing	Exercise programs	Social gathering spaces
Bachelor's degree or higher	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Affordable, quality childcare
Housing Status			
Rent	Affordable housing	Healthier food	Exercise programs
Own	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Affordable, quality childcare
Housing Instability			
Yes	Affordable housing	Job opportunities	Healthier food
No	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Exercise programs
Disability			
Yes	Affordable housing	Transportation	Healthier food
No	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Exercise programs
Household Composition			
Children	Affordable housing	Social gathering spaces	Affordable, quality childcare
No children	Affordable housing	Safe, attractive places to walk or bike	Transportation

Appendix A

Data Cleaning

The survey was conducted using Survey Monkey. A limited number of paper surveys were used for the survey and then entered into Survey Monkey. Upon survey completion, the results were exported from Survey Monkey and were compiled into a database. Data was cleaned and calculated using the statistical software R, SAS, and SPSS. Some questions had answers grouped into categories, and write-in answers were classified into the appropriate category or put into a new category that fit the response.

Some survey answers that were obviously incorrect were corrected to the assumed correct value; for example, a height of 165 inches (13.8 feet) was changed to 165 centimeters (5.4 feet).

Because the survey was intended for adults only, anyone who did not report an age, or reported an age under 18 years old, was excluded from analysis. People who did not mark Bloomington, Edina, or Richfield as their city of residence were also excluded. In paper surveys, if an incorrect zip code was reported but an eligible city was reported, the survey was still included with zip code omitted.

Because sex was used as a factor in calculating survey weights, anyone who did not select a biological sex at birth was not included in the survey tables.

If a question was skipped and not answered, that person is not included in the table for that question, but is included for the questions they did answer. If a demographic question was skipped or not valid, the person is not included in that demographic section of each table, but is included in the demographic categories they did indicate.

Calculated Variables

- Housing insecure: answered yes to missing or delaying a rent or mortgage payment because they did not have enough money
- Disability: answered yes to usual use of assistive devices, needing help with daily functions like bathing or getting dressed, or using hearing devices.
- Income: calculated based on income and household size. People who reported 0 adults living in their home were analyzed as 1 person in the household. Incomes were categorized into either under or over 200% of the 2013 federal poverty level. The categorization of poverty is detailed in Table 56.

Table 56: 2013 Federal Poverty level cutoff at 200%

Number of people in household	2013 200% federal poverty level cutoff
1	\$23,000
2	\$31,000
3	\$39,000
4	\$47,000
5	\$55,000
6	\$63,000
7	\$71,000
8	\$79,000
9 or more	\$100,000

- Cigarette smoking status:
 - Current smoker: person has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire life and now smokes cigarettes every day or some days
 - Former smoker: person has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire life and now smokes cigarettes not at all
 - Never smoker: person has not smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire life
- Binge drinking:
 - For females: 4 or more drinks on one occasion
 - For males: 5 or more drinks on one occasion
- Household composition
 - Children: person reported at least 1 child 0-17 years old living in their home
 - No children: person reported 0 children 0-17 years old living in their home
- BMI:
 - BMI was calculated only for people who reported a height between 3 and 8.5 feet and a weight above 60 pounds.
 - Weights and heights were converted into meters and kilograms to comply with BMI formula.
 - BMI was calculated using the equation $BMI = \text{weight}/(\text{height}^2)$ and categorized:
 - BMI <18.5: underweight
 - BMI 18.5 - <25: normal weight
 - BMI 25 - <30: overweight
 - BMI \geq 30: obese
- Community health improvement items:
 - Write-in answers were examined and either put into an existing answer option or put into a new category that was created based on the answer.

References

Hennepin County Public Health. (2019). *SHAPE Survey*. Retrieved from <https://www.hennepin.us/your-government/research-data/shape-surveys>

U.S. Census Bureau. (2018, November). *American Community Survey, 2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates*. Retrieved from American FactFinder: <http://factfinder.census.gov>